

# **Modern Sediment Quality Criteria for Metals and Applications to Superfund Sites**

**Dominic M. Di Toro**

Edward C. Davis Professor of Civil and Environmental Engineering  
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering  
University of Delaware  
Newark, DE

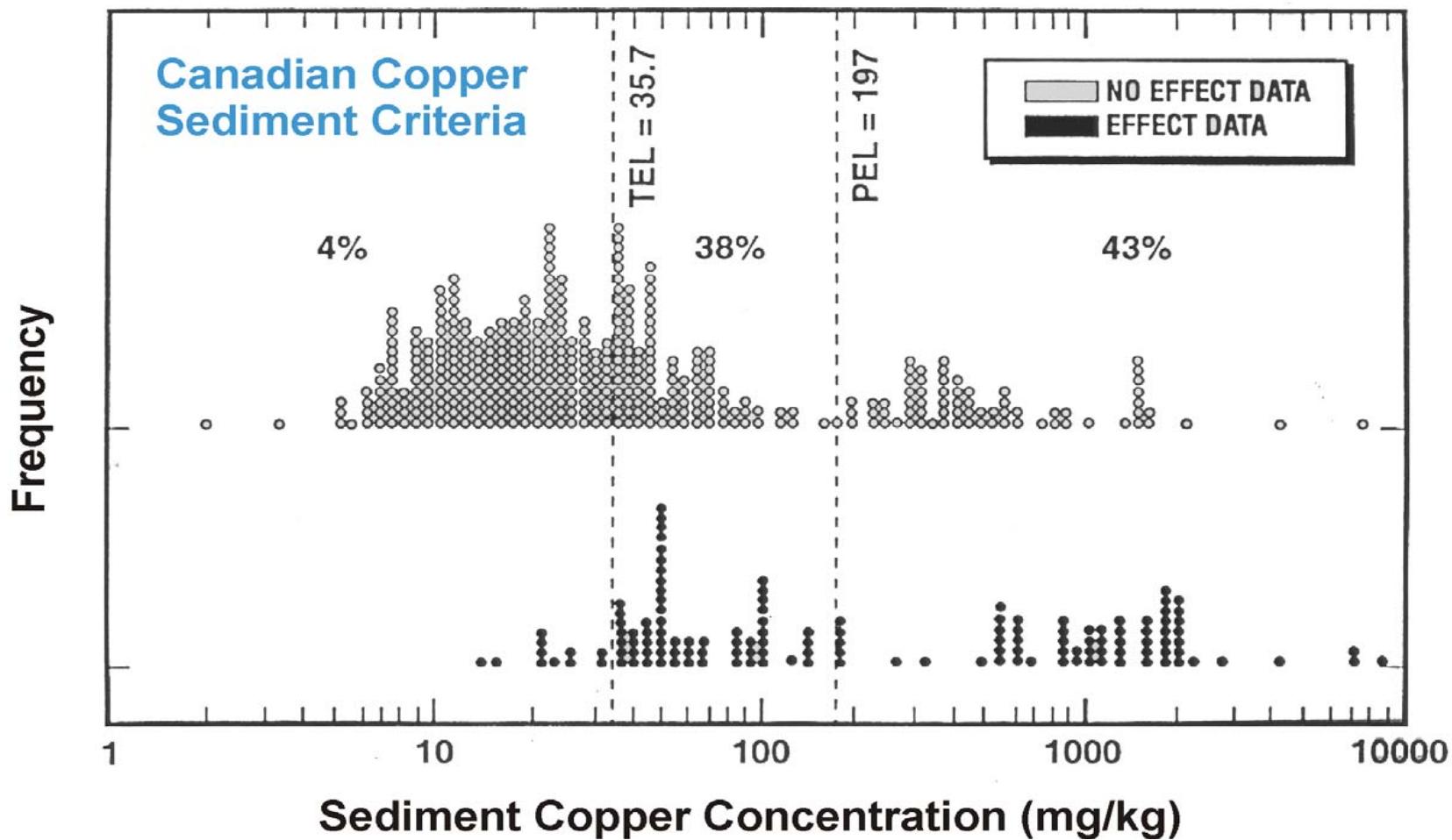
NYU Department of Environmental Medicine

Superfund Basic Research Program  
National Institute of Environmental Health Science

2005 Superfund Basic Research Program Annual Meeting  
The New York Academy of Medicine, New York City  
January 12-13, 2006

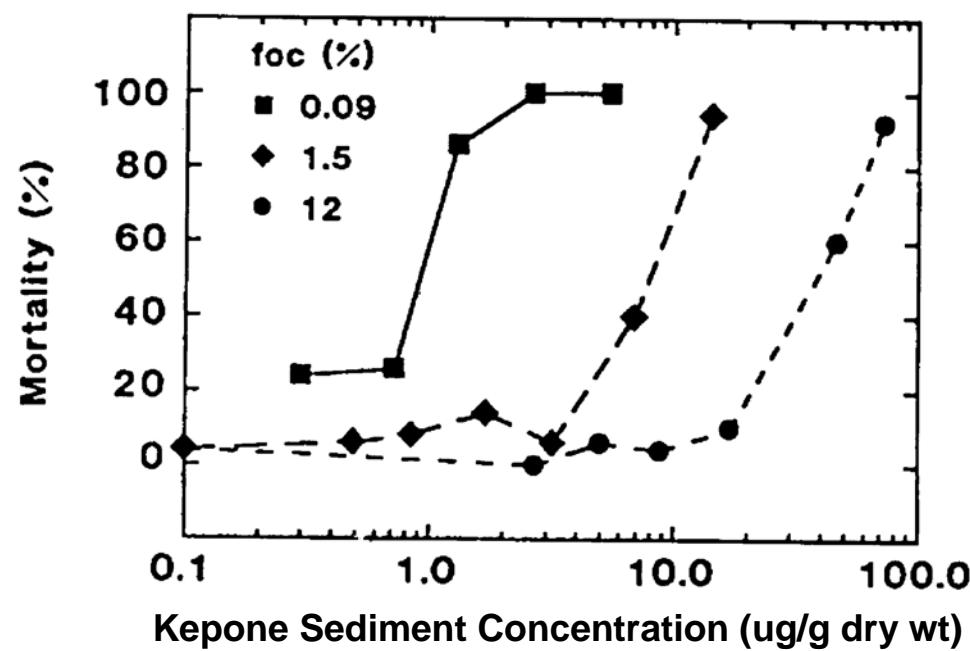


# Bioavailability - Sediment

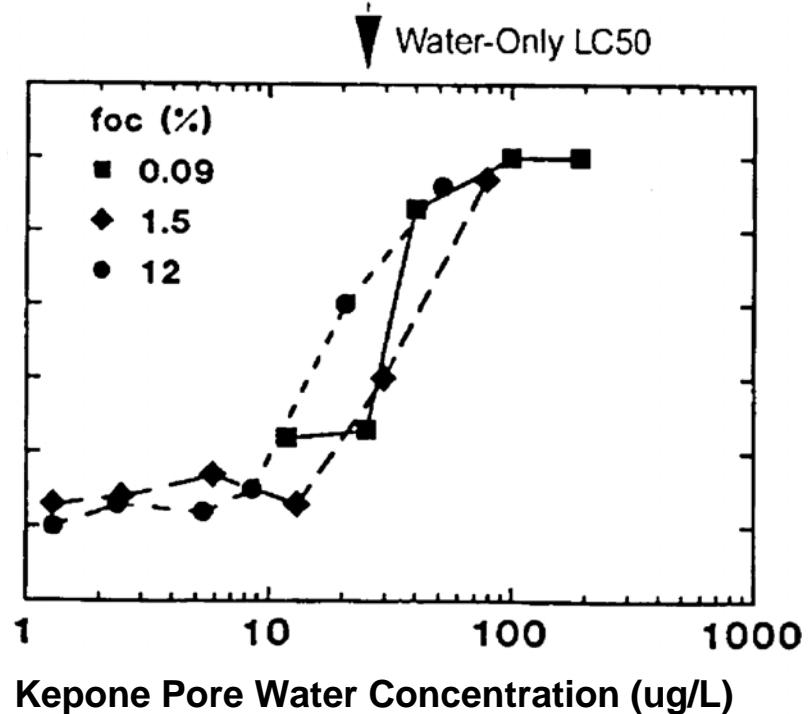


# Pore water Concentration Predicts Sediment Toxicity

## Dry Weight Normalization



## Pore Water Normalization

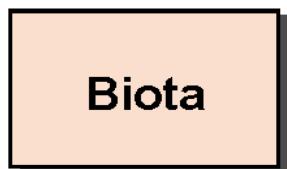


Adams, W. J., Kimerle, R. A., & Mosher, R. G. (1985). In R. D. Cardwell, R. Purdy, & R. C. Bahner (Eds.), Aquatic Toxicology and Hazard Assessment: Seventh Symposium. STP 854 (pp. 429-453). Am. Soc. for Testing and Materials.

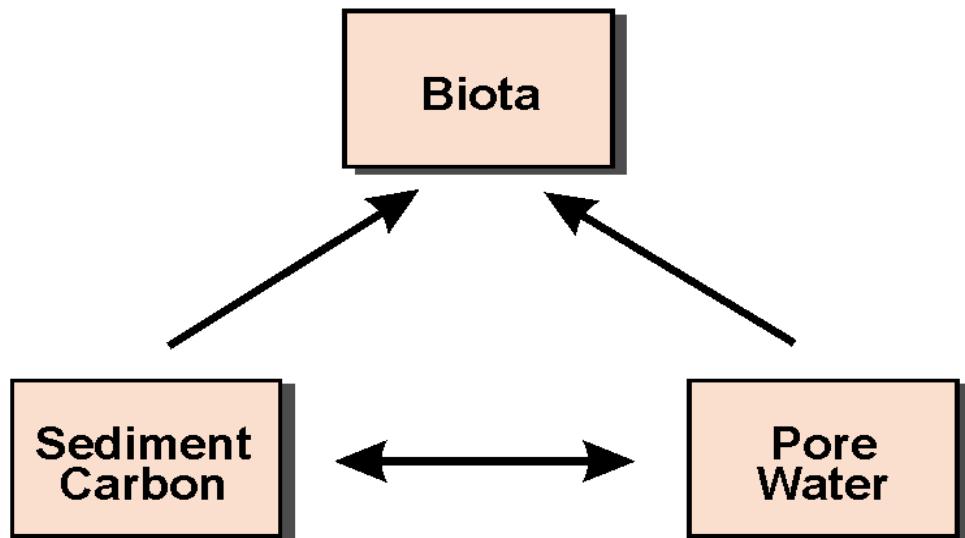
Di Toro, D. M., C. S. Zarba, D. J. Hansen, W. J. Berry, R. C. Swartz, C. E. Cowan, S. P. Pavlou, H. E. Allen, N. A. Thomas, P. R. Paquin. (1991). *Environ. Toxicol. Chem.* 11(12): 1541-1583.

# Equilibrium Partitioning Model of Sediment Toxicity

**Water Only  
Exposure**



**Sediment - Pore Water  
Exposure**

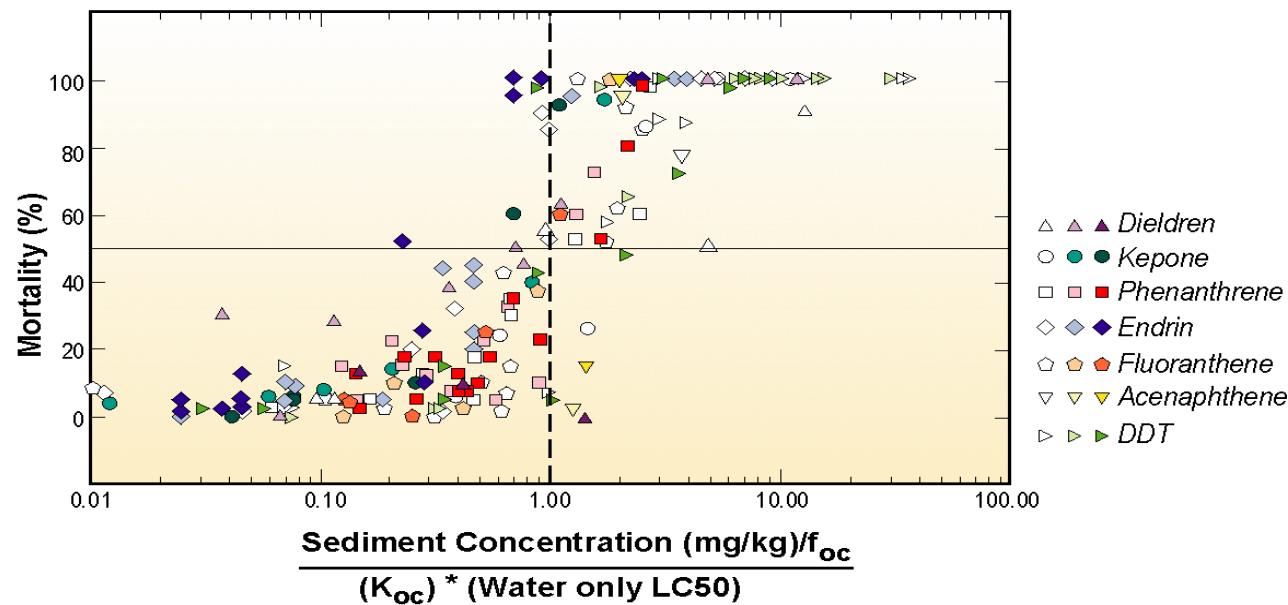
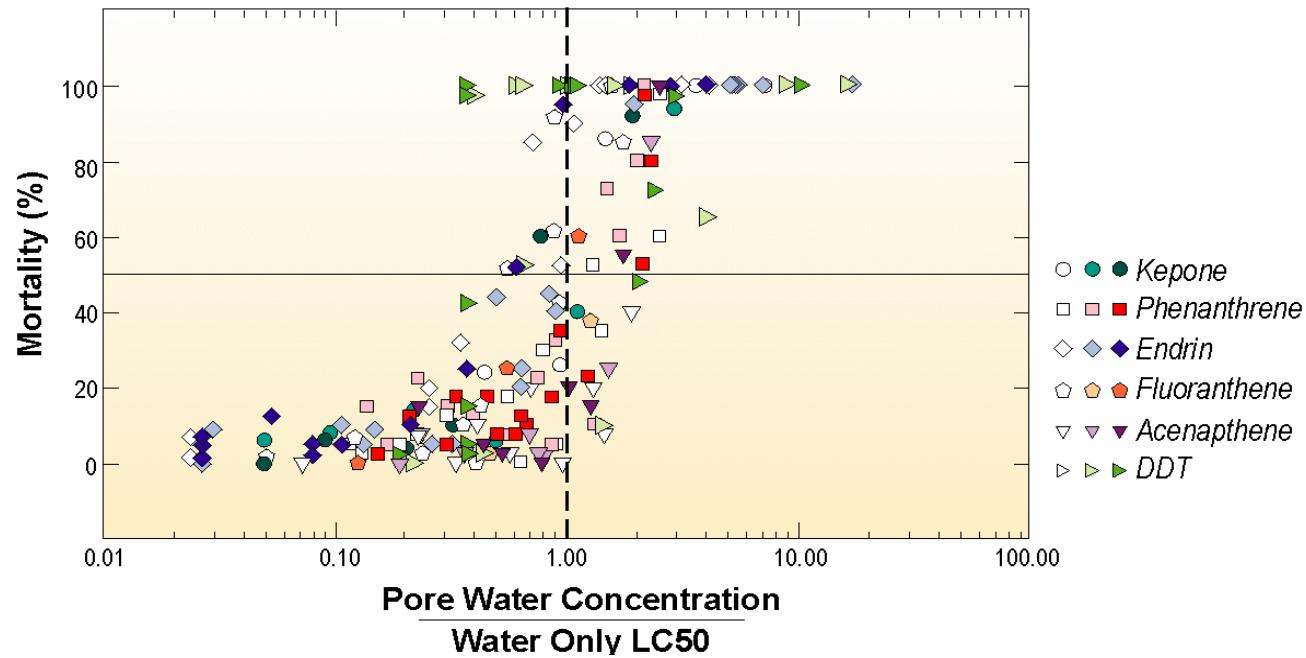


***Equilibrium Partitioning***

Di Toro, D. M., C. S. Zarba, D J. Hansen, W J Berry, R C. Swartz, C E. Cowan, S P. Pavlou H E. Allen, N A Thomas, P R Paquin. (1991). Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(12): 1541-1583.

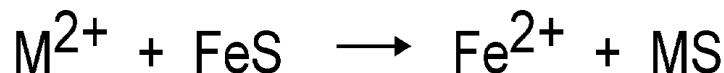
# Sediment Toxicity Prediction

Pore Water  
Organic Carbon  
Normalized



# SEM – AVS Model of Metal Bioavailability

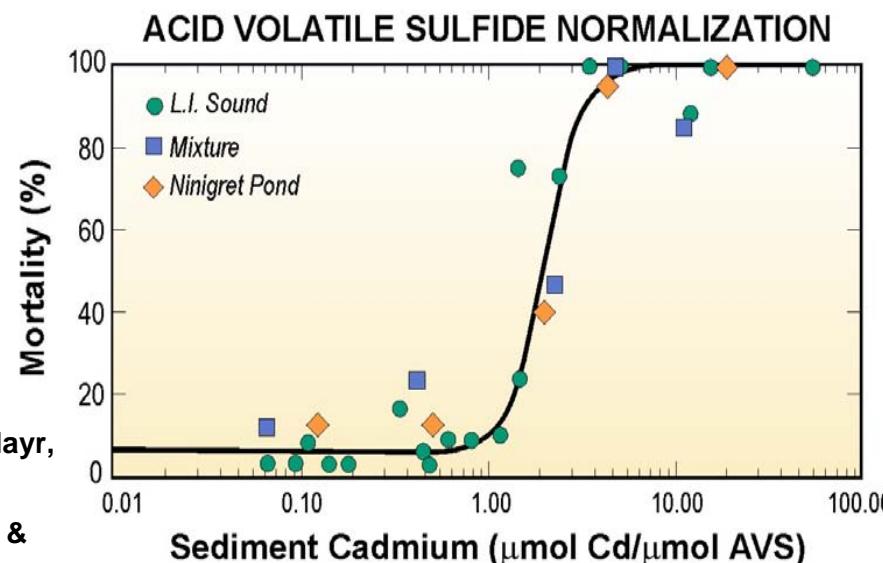
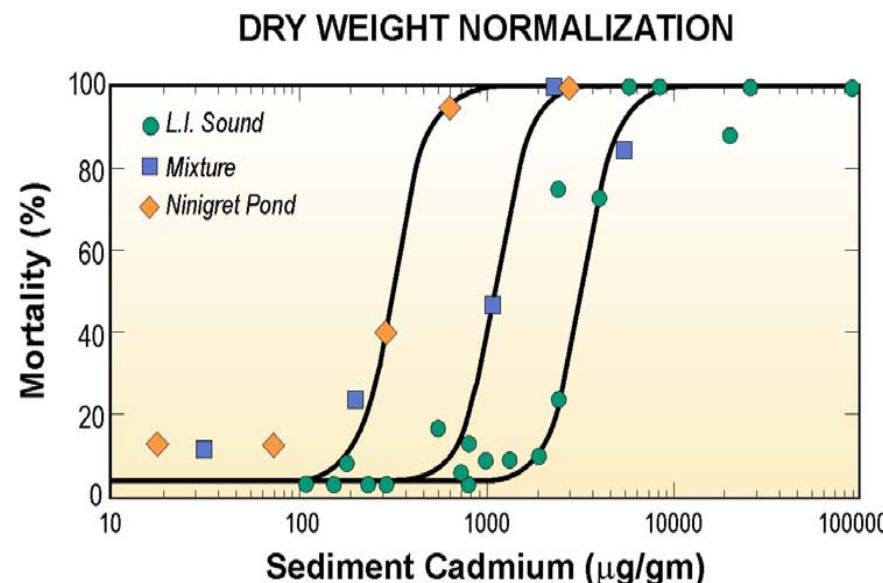
Metals are precipitated by reacting with iron monosulfide (AVS)



Sediment metal (SEM) is quantified using same extraction as for AVS (1N HCl)

AVS > SEM      No toxicity possible

AVS < SEM      Toxicity possible

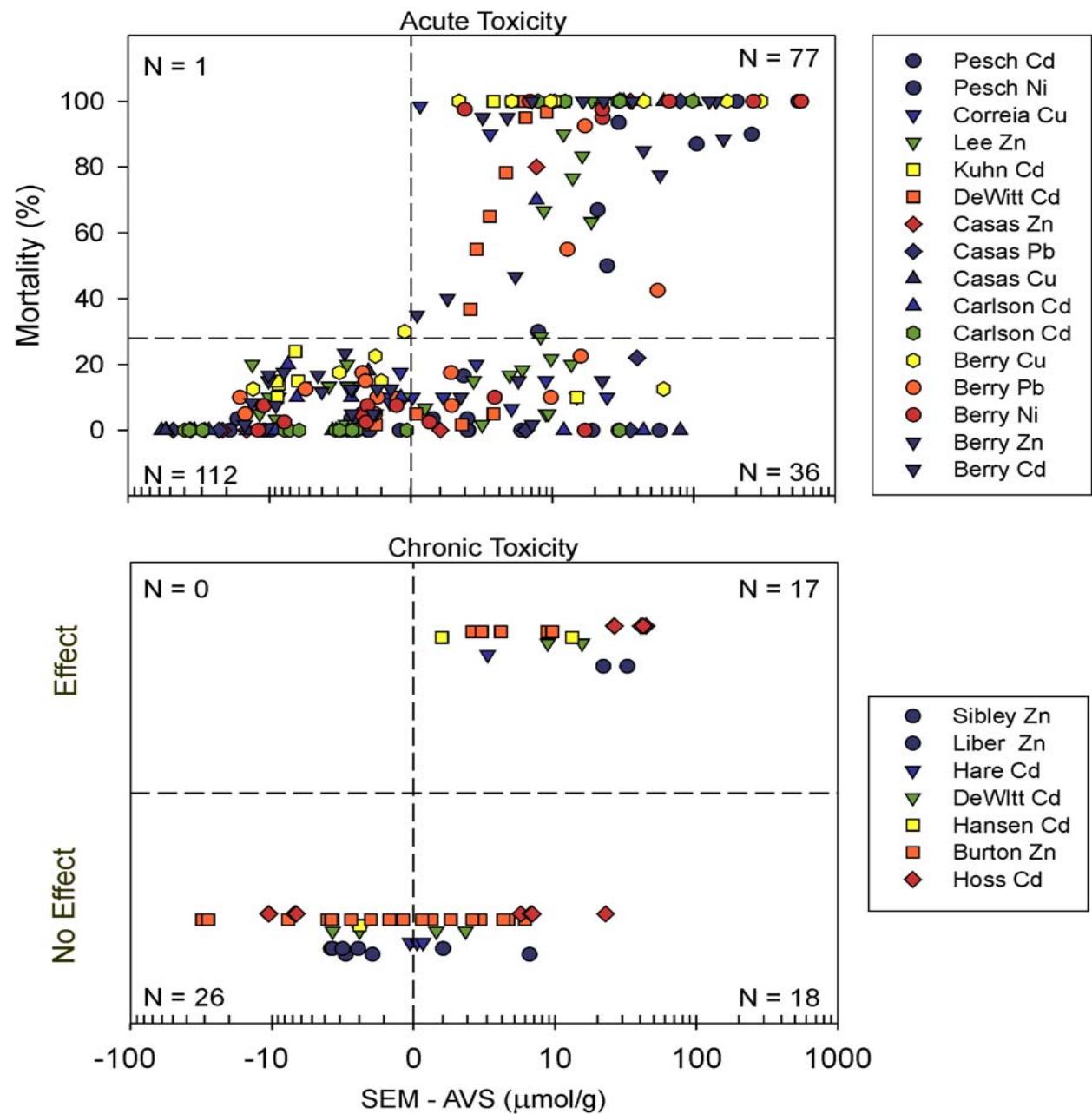


Di Toro, D. M., Mahony, J. D., Hansen, D. J., Scott, K. J., Hicks, M. B., Mayr, S. M., & Redmond, M. S. (1990). Environ. Toxicol. Chem., 9, 1487-1502.

Di Toro, D. M., Mahony, J. D., Hansen, D. J., Scott, K. J., Carlson, A. R., & Ankley, G. T. (1992). Environ. Sci. Tech., 26(1), 96-101.

# SEM – AVS

## Model Validation

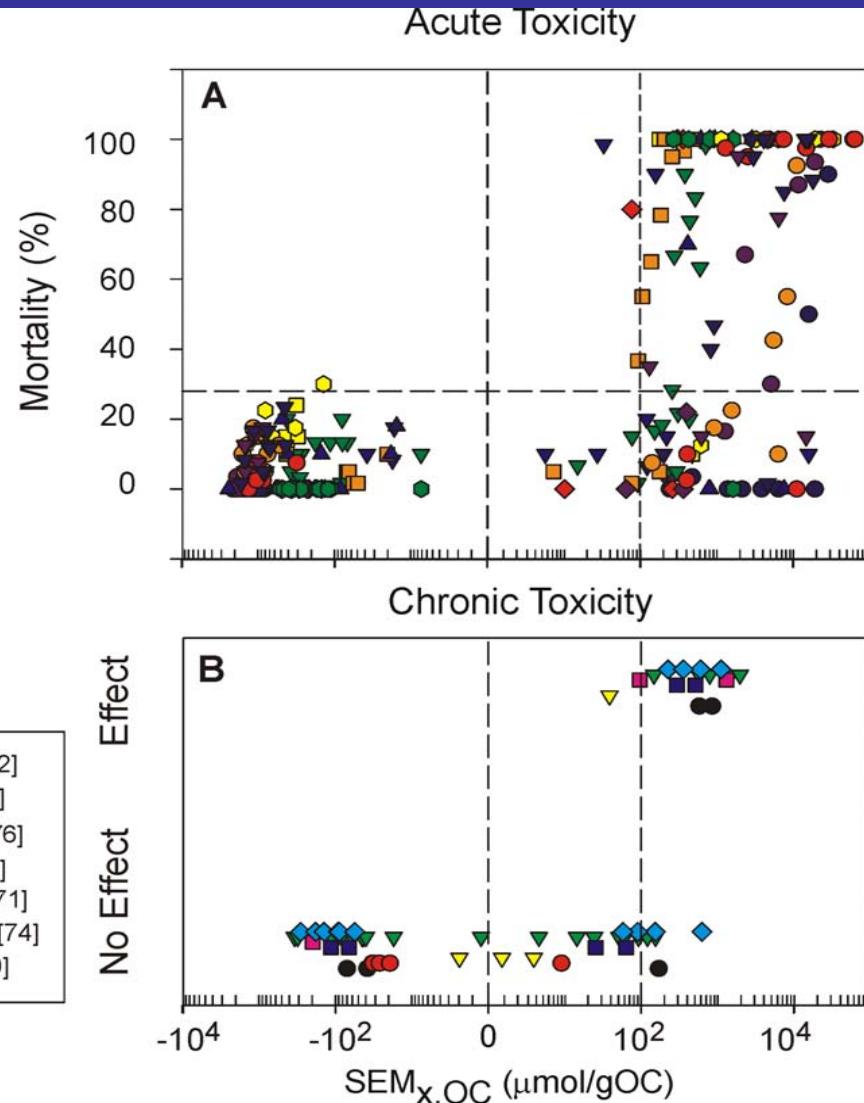
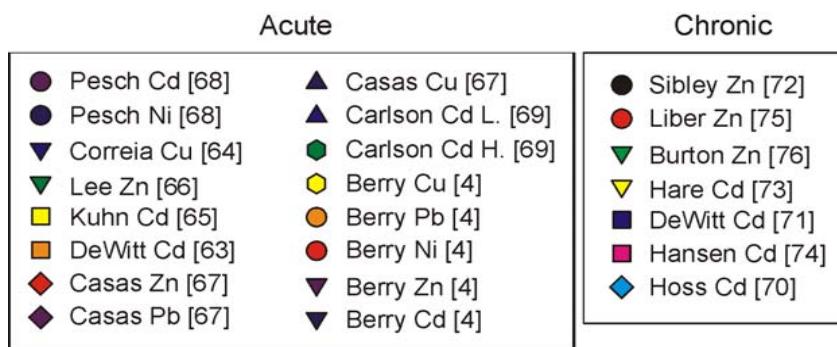


# Predicting Sediment Metal Toxicity

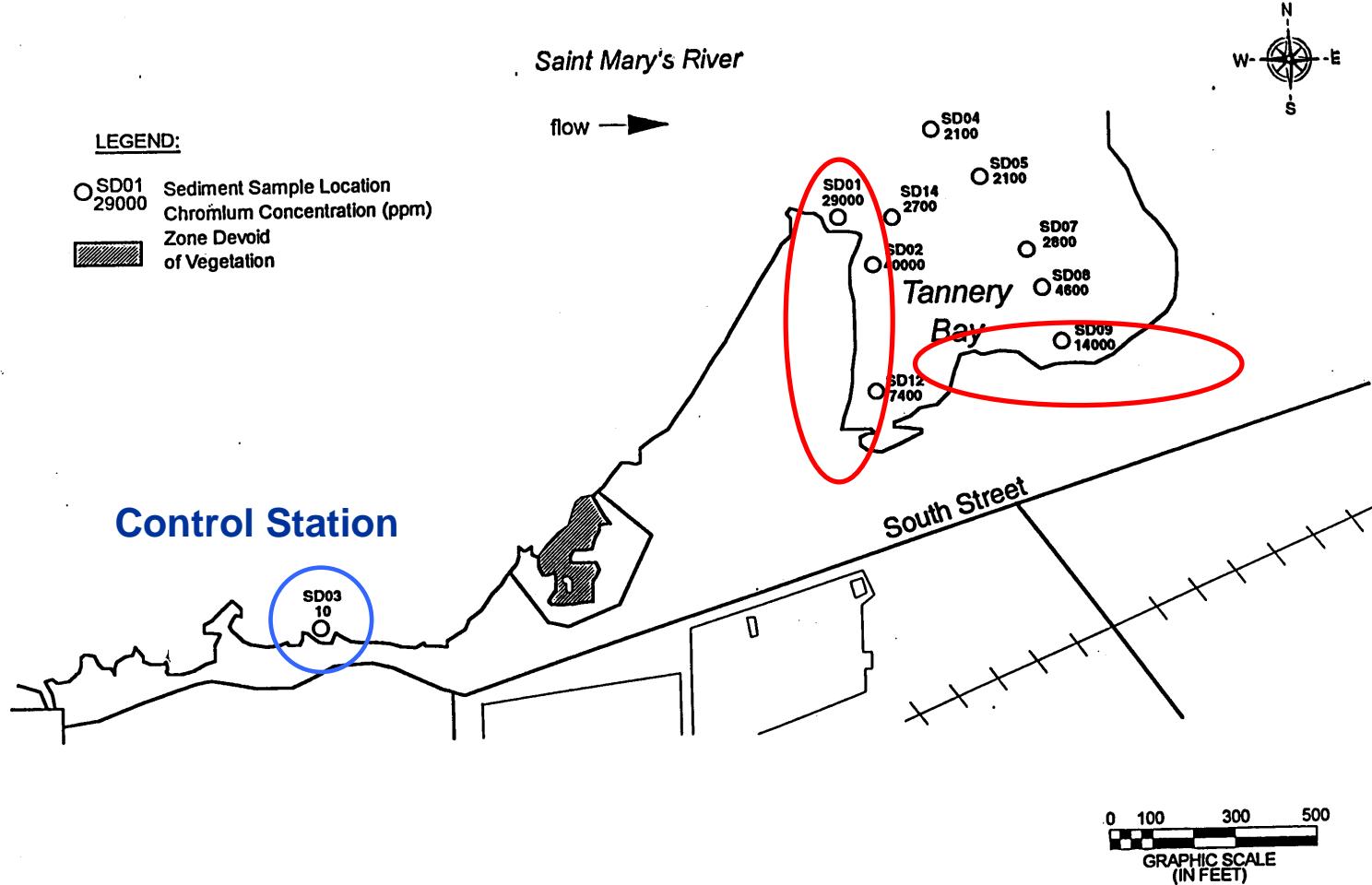
Organic Carbon Normalized  
Excess SEM

$$SEM_{x,OC} = (SEM - AVS)/f_{OC}$$

Observed Toxicity Boundary  
 $SEM_{x,OC} = 100 \mu\text{mol/gOC}$

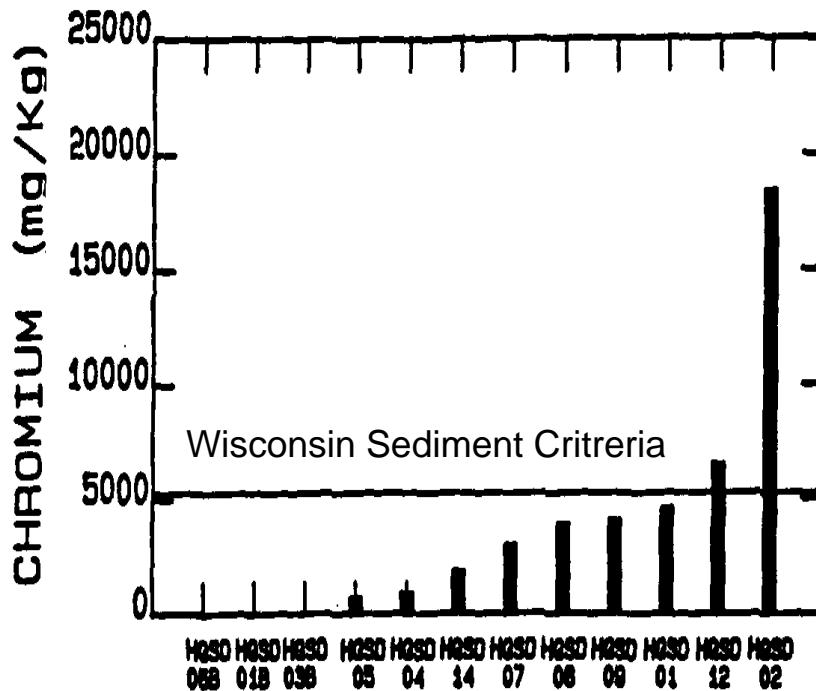


# Tannery Bay – Chromium Contamination



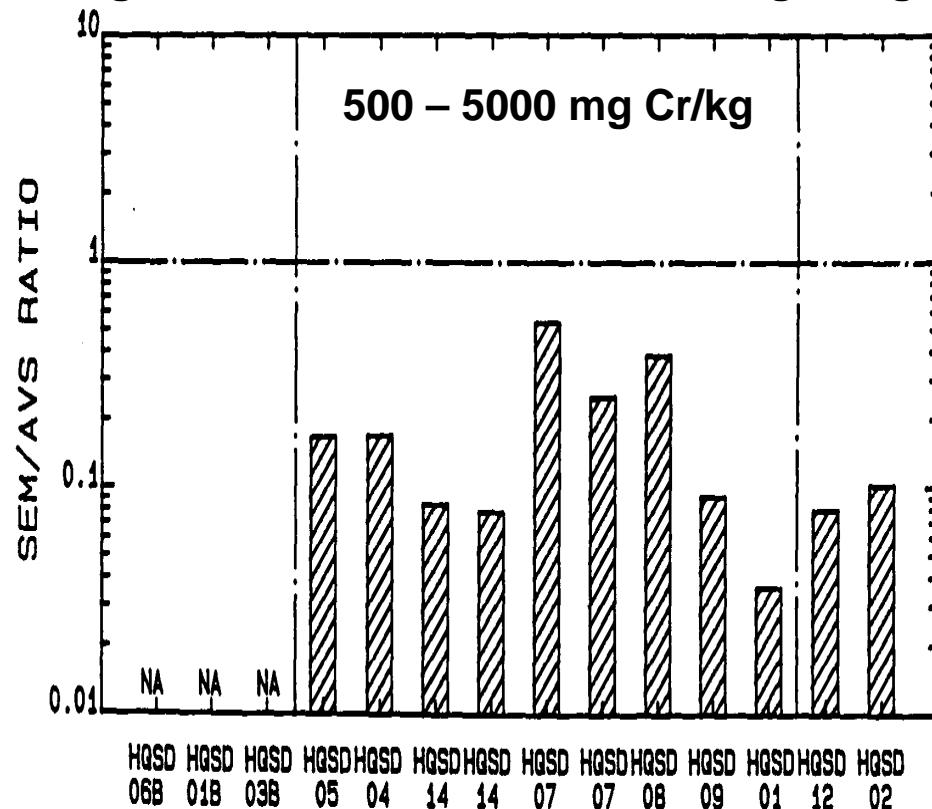
# Sediment Chromium Concentration

## SEM – AVS Ratio



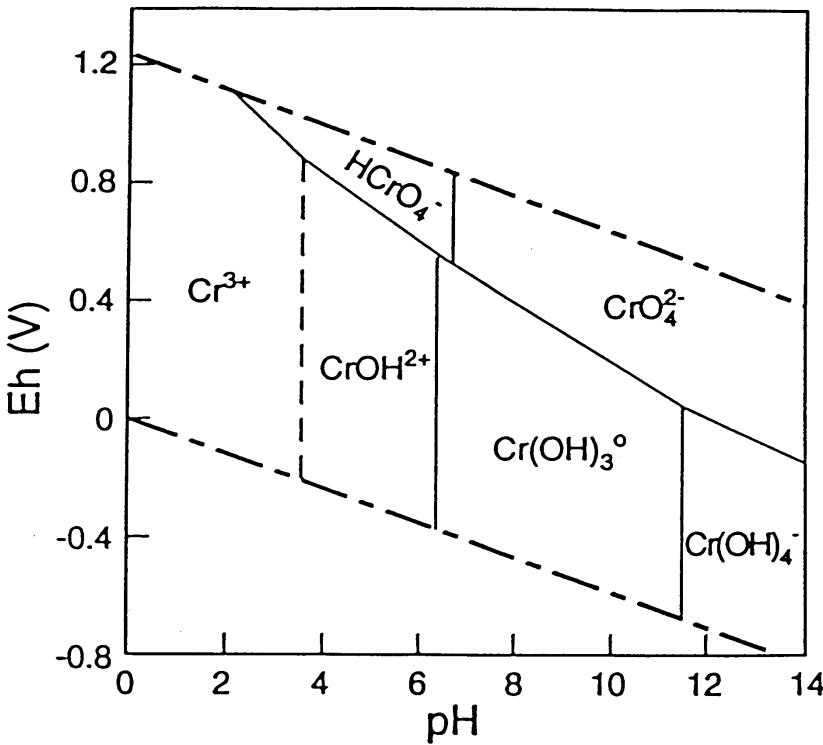
Background

>5000 mg Cr/kg

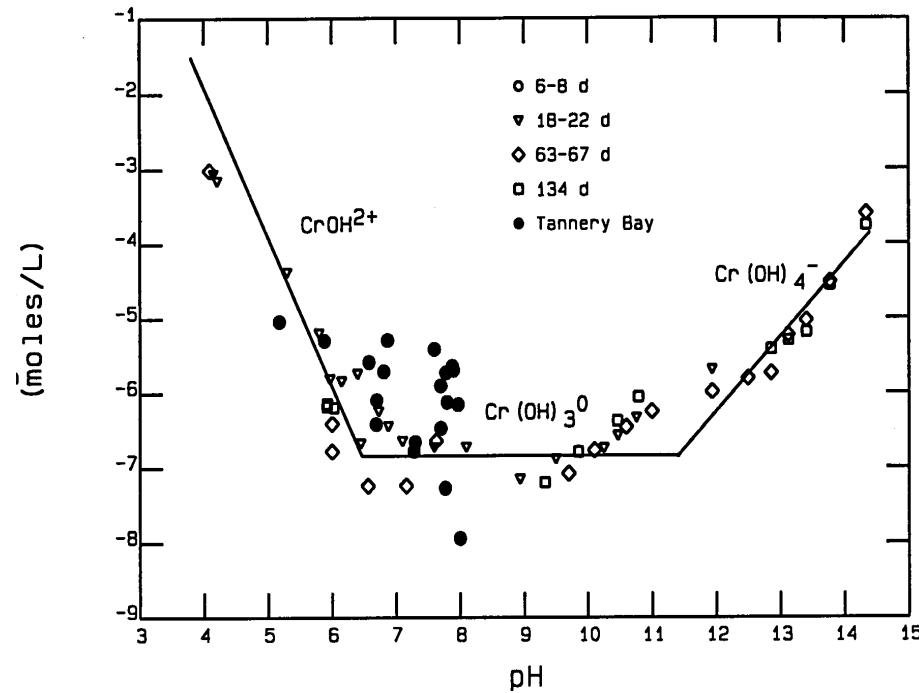


# Chromium Chemistry

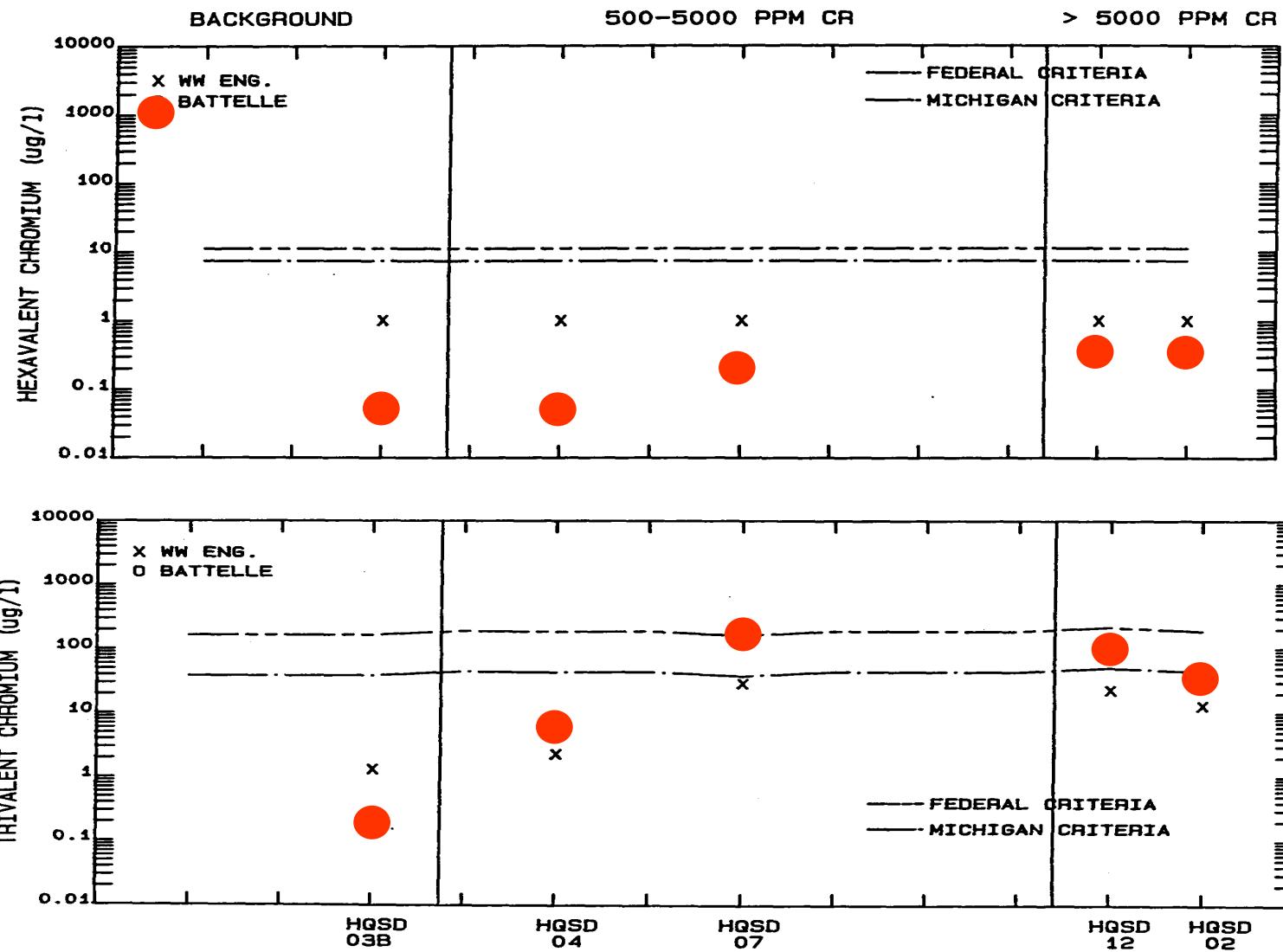
## Cr(III) Redox Chemistry



## Cr(III) Solubility



# Pore Water Concentrations Cr(VI) & Cr(III)



# Sediment Toxicity Tests

